

June 13, 2016

The Honorable Thad Cochran Chairman Committee on Appropriations U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable John Boozman Chairman Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510 The Honorable Barbara Mikulski Vice Chairwoman Committee on Appropriations U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Christopher Coons Ranking Member Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government U.S. Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairman Cochran, Vice Chairwoman Mikulski, Chairman Boozman, and Ranking Member Coons:

The undersigned organizations of the U.S. Agriculture Coalition for Cuba (USACC) represent a broad range of more than 100 agricultural commodity and farm member organizations along with members of the agricultural private sector that support fully lifting the financing, trade, and travel bans for Cuba.

As you are well aware, U.S. agricultural and food products can be exported to Cuba for humanitarian reasons under the Trade Sanctions Reform Act of 2000 (TSRA). While TSRA opened the channel for shipping agricultural commodities and food products to Cuba, restrictions on financing those sales have made it difficult to compete with our foreign competitors in the Cuban market.

U.S. agriculture is at a global disadvantage as we watch foreign competitors continue to take away our market share because of their ability to offer generous credit terms. As recently as 2008, we were selling nearly \$700 million in agriculture products to Cuba annually. In 2015, our sales were under \$200 million in what is nearly a \$2 billion market—U.S. market share is now less than 10% of Cuba's agricultural imports, despite the superior quality and competitive prices of our products and the logistical advantages we have. Located just 90 miles from the U.S. coast, Cuba should be an obvious and reliable market for American businesses, as it has been in the past.

Since the normalization process between the U.S. and Cuba began in December 2014, successive rounds of amendments to Cuba-related regulations have been made through the Departments of Treasury and Commerce. Those changes have allowed for different industries to explore business opportunities in Cuba and for the authorized export and financing of those exports in particular sectors, such as telecommunications, civil aviation, and entertainment. However, agriculture is at a unique disadvantage owing to the codified restrictions of TSRA that prevent similar regulatory

authorizations from being extended: as of January 2016, there is a general policy of approval for exports and re-exports of some agricultural items, but <u>not those defined as agricultural</u> commodities.

Focus is needed on the economic value Cuba provides as a trading partner, allowing for this Congress to weigh-in by moving the critical legislation needed to allow private financing for agricultural exports to Cuba. As legislation is considered during the remainder of this Congress, we urge you to reject any language that would reverse any of the critical progress we've made toward a more productive relationship with Cuba. Please refer to the attached document for information on the bills supported by the USACC to advance financing, travel, and trade.

Given that U.S. net farm income fell by 55% from 2013 to 2015, the biggest two-year decline since the 1920s farm crisis, this should be a time for focusing on ways to expand agricultural trade. Providing American farmers and agribusinesses with the tools they need to engage in mutually beneficial commerce with Cuba can contribute to U.S. agriculture's economic growth.

We appreciate your favorable consideration of any legislation or amendments that would advance the efforts of American agricultural trade with Cuba and encourage your continued support of our vital industry.

## Sincerely,

#### **Agriculture Organizations**

Agribusiness Council of Indiana

Arkansas Farm Bureau

Arkansas Rice Federation

Arkansas Rice Growers Association

American Farm Bureau Federation

American Soybean Association

American Seed Trade Association

American Feed Industry Association

Association of Equipment Manufacturers

California Rice Producers

**Cherry Marketing Institute** 

Corn Refiners Association

Council of State Governments

CNFA: Cultivating New Frontiers in Agriculture

Dairy Farmers of America

Food Export Association of the Midwest USA

Food Export – USA Northeast

Global Aquaculture Alliance

Illinois Corn Growers Association

Illinois Cuba Working Group

Illinois Soybean Growers

Illinois Farm Bureau

Indiana Farm Bureau

Indiana Corn Growers Association

Indiana Soybean Alliance

Indiana Corn Marketing Council

International Dairy Foods Association

Iowa Farm Bureau

Kansas Wheat

Louisiana Rice Council

Louisiana Rice Growers Association

Louis Dreyfus Company, North America Region

Michigan Agri-Business Association

Michigan Apple Association

Michigan Bean Shippers

Michigan Bean Commission

Michigan Milk Producers Association

Michigan Corn Growers Association

Michigan Soybean Association

Michigan Potato Industry Commission

Mississippi Rice Council

Missouri Corn Growers Association

Missouri Soybean Association

Missouri Department of Economic Development

Missouri Department of Agriculture

Missouri Rice Council

Missouri Forest Products Association

Missouri Farm Bureau

Matter

National Association of Wheat Growers

National Association of Egg Farmers

National Barley Growers Association

National Black Growers Council

National Corn Growers Association

National Council of Farmer Cooperatives

National Farmers Union

National Foreign Trade Council

National Grain and Feed Association

National Milk Producers Federation

National Oilseed Processors Association

National Sorghum Producers

National Turkey Federation

North American Export Grain Association

North American Meat Institute

Ohio Farm Bureau

Rural & Agricultural Council of America

Soyfoods Association of North America

Texas Rice Producers Legislative Group

Texas Farm Bureau

University of Missouri-Fisher Delta Research Center

**US Canola Association** 

US Cattlemen's Association

**US Dairy Export Council** 

US Dry Bean Council

US Soybean Export Council

**US Rice Producers Association** 

USA Dry Pea & Lentil Council

**USA Rice Federation** 

Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services

# **Agriculture Corporations**

ADM

AGCO

Bunge

Butterball

Cargill, Incorporated

Chicago Foods International

Campbell Farms

Clark AG Company

CoBank

Franklin Electric

GreenStone Farm Credit Services

Hampton Alternative Energy & Feedlot

Hover Farms

Intertek Agriculture Services

Kaehler Agriculture Enterprises

Kerley Nutritional Consulting

Louis Drevfus Commodities

Missouri BioZyme, Inc

Missouri Burnett Farms

Martin Rice Company

Michigan Allied Poultry Industries, Inc

Net Worth Feeds & Feeding

Orrick Farm Services

Sandy Ridge Cotton Company

Smithfield Foods

South Louisiana Rail Facility

Sun-Maid Growers of California

St. James Winery

Synergy Resource Solutions, Inc.

Thomas E. Jennings and Associates, Inc.

**US Wellness Meats** 

### Cc:

Senator Mitch McConnell
Senator Richard Shelby
Senator Lamar Alexander
Senator Susan Collins
Senator Lisa Murkowski
Senator Lindsay Graham
Senator Mark Kirk
Senator Roy Blunt
Senator Jerry Moran
Senator John Hoeven

Senator Shelly Moore Capito

Senator Bill Cassidy Senator James Lankford Senator Steve Daines

Attachment: USACC Support for Cuba-related bills

Senator Patrick Leahy Senator Patty Murray Senator Diane Feinstein Senator Richard Durbin Senator Jack Reed Senator Jon Tester Senator Tom Udall Senator Jeanne Shaheen Senator Jeff Merkley Senator Brian Schatz Senator Tammy Baldwin Senator Chris Murphy



As of May 15, 2016

The U.S. Agriculture Coalition for Cuba has issued its support for several bills over the last year that advance commercial relations between the United States and Cuba (listed by Chamber and in order by date of issuance).

#### U.S. Senate

- S.299 Freedom to Travel to Cuba Act of 2015 introduced on January 29, 2015
  - Sponsor: Senator Jeff Flake (R-AZ); Original Co-sponsors: Sen. Patrick Leahy (D-VT), Sen. Richard Durbin (D-IL), Sen. John Boozman (R-AK), Sen. Sheldon Whitehouse (D-RI), Sen. Thomas Carper (D-DE)
- S.491 Freedom to Export to Cuba Act of 2015 introduced on February 12, 2015 would allow U.S. businesses in the private sector to trade with Cuba without restrictions
  - Sponsor: Sen. Amy Klobuchar (D-MN); Original Co-sponsors: Sen. Jeff Flake (R-AZ), Sen. Michael Enzi (R-WY), Sen. Debbie Stabenow (D-MI), Sen. Patrick Leahy (D-VT), Sen. Richard Durbin (D-IL)
- **S.1049 Agricultural Export Expansion Act of 2015**, introduced on April 22, 2015 would lift the ban on private banks and companies offering credit for agricultural exports to Cuba, and help level the playing field for exporters.
  - Sponsor: Sen. Heidi Heitkamp (D-ND); Original Co-sponsor: Sen. John Boozman (R-AK), Sen. Tom Udall (D-NM), Sen. Jeff Flake (R-AZ),
- **S.** 1543 The Cuba Trade Act of 2015 introduced on June 11, 2015 would allow U.S. businesses in the private sector to trade with Cuba without restrictions.
  - Sponsor: Sen. Jerry Moran (R-KS); Original Co-sponsor: Sen. Angus King (I-ME)

- H.R. 3238 Cuba Trade Act of 2015 introduced on July 28, 2015 would allow U.S. businesses in the private sector to trade with Cuba without restrictions.
  - Sponsor: Rep Tom emmer (R-MN-6); Original Co-sponsor: Rep. Cathy Castor (D-FL-14), Rep. Charles W. Boustany, Jr. (R-LA-3), Rep. Mark Sanford (R-SC-1), Rep. Reid Ribble (R-WI-8), Rep Ralph Lee Abraham (R-LA-5), Rep. Justin Amash (R-MI-3), Rep. Walter B. Jones, Jr. (R-NC-3)
- H.R. 3687 Cuba Agriculture Exports Act introduced on October 6, 2015 would allow credit to be used for U.S. agricultural export to Cuba and permit U.S. investment in privately owned Cuban agricultural businesses.
  - Sponsor: Rep. Rick Crawford (R-AK-1); Original Co-sponsors: Rep. Ted Poe (R-TX-2), Rep. Michael Conaway (R-TX-11)
- H.R. 664 The Freedom to Travel to Cuba Act introduced February 2, 2015 allows all U.S. citizens to travel freely to Cuba.
  - Sponsor: rep. Mark Sanford (R-SC-1); Original Co-sponsors: Rep. James McGovern (D-MA-2), Rep. Jason Chaffetz (R-UT-3), Rep. Barbara Lee (D-CA-13), Rep. Kevin Cramer (R-ND-At Large), Rep. Charles B. Rangel (D-NY-13),

USACC support is based on alignment of legislation with USACC's Charter and is evaluated in line with USACC's Legislative Principles (listed below).

### **Principles**

Our mission is to re-establish Cuba as a market for U.S. food and agriculture exports. We believe that normalizing trade relations between the United States and Cuba will enhance Cuban citizens' access to affordable food while providing the U.S. farm and business community with new market access opportunities. We believe that liberalized trade will drive growth in both countries and allow the U.S. farmers, ranchers and food companies to efficiently address Cuban citizens' food security needs.

Within that framework, we support activities that advance the following:

- Re-establish Cuba as a market for U.S. food and agriculture exports
- Normalize commercial relations between the U.S. and Cuba
- Support two-way trade and investment between the U.S. and Cuba
- Reduce competitive disadvantages and otherwise enhance the ability of U.S. agriculture to compete for increased market access in Cuba
- Allow for travel to Cuba in support of advancing commercial relations
- Remove financing and trade restrictions that inhibit greater U.S. agricultural trade with Cuba

- Enable U.S. banks and private entities to offer credit in Cuba
- Allow the private sector to build capacity in partnership with Cuba and the Cuban people including agricultural co-ops and independent Cuban farmers